

Securing our Underlying Resources in Cyber Environments (SoURCE CODE)

IARPA Source Code Lightning Talk

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Noblis: A Non-Profit Science and Technology Company

As an innovator within the federal government, Noblis is committed to enriching lives and making our nation safer while investing in the missions of tomorrow.









Homeland Security



Intelligence and Law Enforcement

A Sample of Our Customers



CMS





DHA



NASA



DHS



USDOT



DTRA



USGC and IC



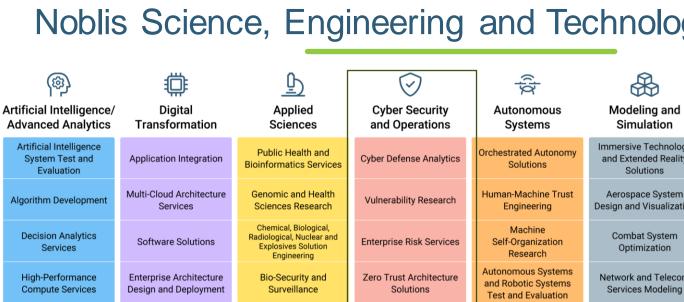
FAA

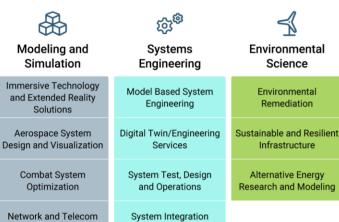


U.S. Navy



Noblis Science, Engineering and Technology Capabilities





Services

	Noblis	Mission Management Se	ervices	
Economic Forecasting	Agile Program Management Office Transformation	Full Stack Acquisition Services	Innovation Management	Mission Operator Training
	Physics	and Virtual Innovation	Space	

Economic Forecasting Agile Program Management Office Transformation Services Innovation Management Mission Operator Training Physical and Virtual Innovation Spaces Machine Learning Augmented Reality/Virtual Reality Forensics and Biometrics Solution Demo Center Sciences Facility Systems Cyber and Network Test and Evaluation Range Destruction			Nobl	is Mission Ma	nagement Se	ervices			
Machine Augmented Reality/Virtual Rights Center Sciences Facility Systems Cyber and Network Test and Weapons of Mas	Economic Forecasting			·		Innovation Manage	ment Mission	Mission Operator Training	
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	Learning Realit	/Virtual					Network Test and	Weapons of Mas	



Identity Intelligence

System Development

Multimedia Dataset

Engineering

Condition-Based and Predictive Maintenance

Explainable Artificial Intelligence Research **Robotics Process**

Automation and

Automation Services Digital Design and User

Interface/User

Experience Services

IARPA Challenge

Provide novel techniques to assist forensic experts in making determinations of the most likely attackers, based on coding styles.

- How do we rigorously attribute malware to likely origins at scale?
 - Desire general means of determining likely origins of malware
 - Al-generated cyberattacks may require more general means of attribution

WormGPT

July 13, 2023
Retrained variant of GPTJ that claims to be trained
on malware: appears to
be used by cybercriminals
largely for business email
compromise.

LLAMA2

July 18, 2023: Meta Al releases weights for their newest LLM, paving the way for more powerful finetuned LLMs.

FraudGPT

July 25, 2023 LLM trained specifically to automate spear phishing and other scams via text-based social engineering.



Key Considerations

General

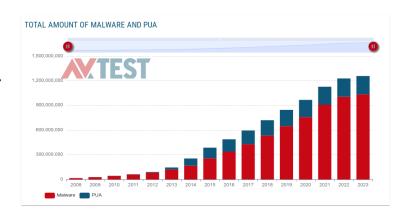
- Heuristics are often not general enough; e.g., signature-based methods are easily fooled by functionally-equivalent code
- Previous Noblis research demonstrated the feasibility of automatically fooling dozens of malware detectors with a polymorphic engine

...81550b9951dad52aadcbb3152 ed7e0cb196f240f18bb328...

...8155900b9951dad52aadcbb3 152ed7e0cb196f240f18bb3...

Scalable

- Known malware samples are on the rise, and AIgenerated malware presents a considerable risk for accelerating the production of new cyberattacks
- ML predictions can be learned automatically and cover far more general feature spaces





Noblis Approaches

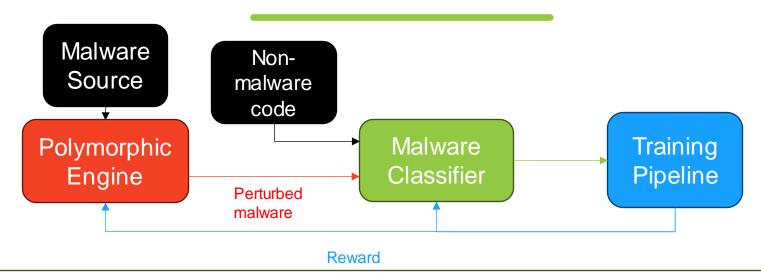
- Graph convolutional network approach
 - Use control flow graphs on binaries

- Transformer approach
 - Especially helpful if source code (e.g. JavaScript) is available





Current Research



Given that existing ML approaches tend to overfit, Noblis research is based on adversarial learning between a model trained to generate perturbed malware and a malware classifier allowing for more rigorous detection



Looking Forward

- Create a capability to automatically cluster files by likely origins using ML
 - Leverage existing Noblis capabilities and infrastructure at the nexus of Cyber and ML
 - Siamese neural network to predict distance between malware samples in terms of likely origin feature space



Working With Us

Noblis partners with Government and Industry and Looks Forward to Hearing from You!



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